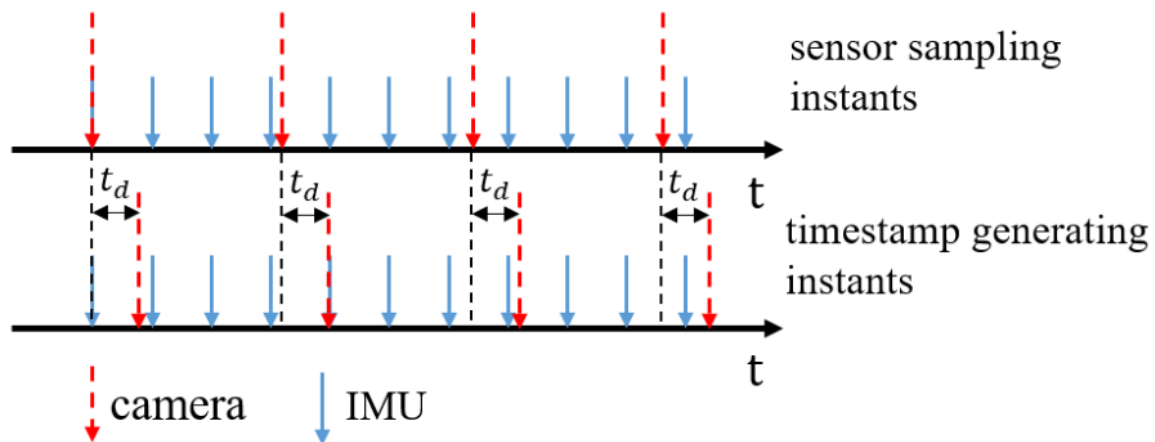


## Investigating the effect of time synchronization in SLAM



Paper including figure: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1808.00692.pdf>

**Abstract:** Multi-sensor fusion algorithms, like visual-inertial SLAM, fuse measurements from different sensors with the underlying assumption that these measurements are aligned with respect to some global clock. This alignment can be estimated either offline -during calibration- or online when the system is being used. Further, the alignment may be fixed with an offset (through propagation delays) or variable (through additional processing delays depending on the CPU load) with respect to the global clock leading to the underperformance of the SLAM algorithm due to the violated assumption. In this project the student will derive a model and evaluate how this synchronization affects the overall accuracy of the algorithm.

### Tasks:

- Derive a model for how synchronization errors and propagation delays propagate through the SLAM algorithm and affects both the state estimation and the control of the robot
- Build a sensor payload for visual-inertial SLAM with tight control of synchronization and propagation delays.
- Evaluate model with experiments on a handheld sensor payload and an aerial robot in both lab (in a motion capture room) and field conditions.

### Literature (indicative):

- [1] Furrer, F., Fehr, M., Novkovic, T., Sommer, H., Gilitschenski, I., Siegwart, R. (2018). Evaluation of Combined Time-Offset Estimation and Hand-Eye Calibration on Robotic Datasets. In: Hutter, M., Siegwart, R. (eds) Field and Service Robotics. Springer Proceedings in Advanced Robotics, vol 5. Springer, Cham. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-67361-5\\_10](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-67361-5_10)
- [2] Tschopp F, Riner M, Fehr M, Bernreiter L, Furrer F, Novkovic T, Pfrunder A, Cadena C, Siegwart R, Nieto J. VersaVIS-An Open Versatile Multi-Camera Visual-Inertial Sensor Suite. Sensors (Basel). 2020 Mar 6;20(5):1439. doi: 10.3390/s20051439. PMID: 32155749; PMCID: PMC7085520.

- [3] T. Qin, P. Li and S. Shen, "VINS-Mono: A Robust and Versatile Monocular Visual-Inertial State Estimator," in IEEE Transactions on Robotics, vol. 34, no. 4, pp. 1004-1020, Aug. 2018, doi: 10.1109/TRO.2018.2853729.
- [4] A. Harrison and P. Newman, "TICSync: Knowing when things happened," 2011 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, 2011, pp. 356-363, doi: 10.1109/ICRA.2011.5980112.
- [5] E. Olson, "A passive solution to the sensor synchronization problem," 2010 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, 2010, pp. 1059-1064, doi: 10.1109/IROS.2010.5650579.
- [6] A. English, P. Ross, D. Ball, B. Upcroft and P. Corke, "TriggerSync: A time synchronisation tool," 2015 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2015, pp. 6220-6226, doi: 10.1109/ICRA.2015.7140072.
- [7] H. Sommer, R. Khanna, I. Gilitschenski, Z. Taylor, R. Siegwart and J. Nieto, "A low-cost system for high-rate, high-accuracy temporal calibration for LIDARs and cameras," 2017 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 2017, pp. 2219-2226, doi: 10.1109/IROS.2017.8206042.
- [8] J. Nikolic et al., "A synchronized visual-inertial sensor system with FPGA pre-processing for accurate real-time SLAM," 2014 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2014, pp. 431-437, doi: 10.1109/ICRA.2014.6906892.
- [9] Qin, Tong, and Shaojie Shen. "Online temporal calibration for monocular visual-inertial systems." 2018 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS). IEEE, 2018.
- [10] Ling, Yonggen, et al. "Modeling varying camera-imu time offset in optimization-based visual-inertial odometry." Proceedings of the European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV). 2018..

**Main supervisor:** Kostas Alexis, Professor, NTNU

**Co-supervisor:**

- Erling Jellum, PhD Candidate, NTNU
- Nikhil Khedekar, PhD Candidate, NTNU